CLAIMS

1. A compound of formula (I):

5 (I)

wherein

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A is a fused 5-membered heteroaryl ring optionally substituted by up to two substituents independently selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, $-(CH_2)_k-C_{3-7}$ cycloalkyl, halogen, -CN, trifluoromethyl, $-(CH_2)_kOR^3$, $-(CH_2)_kCO_2R^3$, $-(CH_2)_kNR^3R^4$, $-(CH_2)_kCO_2R^3$, $-(CH_2)_kNR^3R^4$, $-(CH_2)_kNHCOR^3$, $-(CH_2)_kSO_2NR^3R^4$, $-(CH_2)_kNHSO_2R^3$, $-(CH_2)_kSO_2(CH_2)_mR^5$, a 5- or 6-membered heterocyclyl ring containing nitrogen optionally substituted by C_{1-2} alkyl or - $(CH_2)_kCO_2R^3$, and a 5-membered heteroaryl ring optionally substituted by C_{1-2} alkyl;

A is a fused 5-membered heteroaryl ring substituted by -BR 6 , and A is optionally further substituted by one substituent selected from -OR 7 , halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -CO $_2$ R 7 and C $_{1-6}$ alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy;

A is a fused 5-membered heteroaryl ring substituted by -(CH₂)_nheterocyclyl wherein the heterocyclyl is a 5- or 6-membered heterocyclic ring containing one or two heteroatoms independently selected from oxygen, sulfur and nitrogen optionally substituted by up to two substituents independently selected from oxo, C₁₋₆alkyl, -(CH₂)_pphenyl, -OR⁷, -(CH₂)_pCO₂R⁷, -NR⁷R⁸ and -CONR⁷R⁸, and

A is optionally further substituted by one substituent selected from -OR 7 , halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -CO $_2$ R 7 and C $_{1-6}$ alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy; or

A is a fused 5-membered heteroaryl ring substituted by -(CH₂)_qaryl or - (CH₂)_qheteroaryl wherein the aryl or heteroaryl is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from oxo, C₁₋₆alkyl, halogen, -CN, trifluoromethyl, - OR⁹, -(CH₂)_rCO₂R¹⁰, -NR⁹R¹⁰, -(CH₂)_rCONR⁹R¹⁰, -NHCOR⁹, -SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, -NHSO₂R⁹ and -S(O)_sR⁹, and

A is optionally further substituted by one substituent selected from -OR 7 , halogen, trifluoromethyl, -CN, -CO $_2$ R 7 and C $_{1-6}$ alkyl optionally substituted by hydroxy;

R¹ is selected from methyl and chloro; R² is selected from -NH-CO-R¹¹ and -CO-NH-(CH₂)_t-R¹²;

 R^3 is selected from hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl optionally substituted by up to two OH groups, -(CH₂)_k-C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, -(CH₂)_kphenyl optionally substituted by R^{13} and/or R^{14} and -(CH₂)_kheteroaryl optionally substituted by R^{13} and/or R^{14} ,

R⁴ is selected from hydrogen and C₁₋₆alkyl, or

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R³ and R⁴, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form a 5- or 6-membered heterocyclic ring optionally containing one additional heteroatom selected from oxygen, sulfur and N-R¹⁵;

 R^5 is selected from C_{1-6} alkyl optionally substituted by up to three halogen atoms, C_{2-6} alkenyl optionally substituted by phenyl, C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, heteroaryl optionally substituted by up to three R^{13} and/or R^{14} groups, and phenyl optionally substituted by R^{13} and/or R^{14} :

 $\rm R^6$ is a C3-6alkyl group substituted by at least two substituents independently selected from -OR 16 , -NR $^{16}\rm R^{17}$, -CO2 $\rm R^{16}$, -CONR $^{16}\rm R^{17}$, -NHCOR 16 and -NHSO2 $\rm R^{16}$;

 R^7 and R^8 are each independently selected from hydrogen and C_{1-6} alkyl;

 $\rm R^9$ is selected from hydrogen, -(CH₂)_u-C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, -(CH₂)_uheterocyclyl, -(CH₂)_uaryl, and C₁₋₆alkyl optionally substituted by up to two substituents independently selected from -OR¹⁸ and -NR¹⁸R¹⁹,

R¹⁰ is selected from hydrogen and C₁₋₆alkyl, or

R⁹ and R¹⁰, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form a 5- or 6-membered heterocyclic ring optionally containing one additional heteroatom selected from oxygen, sulfur and N-R¹⁵;

 R^{11} is selected from hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl, -(CH₂)_t- C_{3-7} cycloalkyl, trifluoromethyl, - (CH₂)_Vheteroaryl optionally substituted by R^{20} and/or R^{21} , and -(CH₂)_Vphenyl optionally substituted by R^{20} and/or R^{21} ;

 $\rm R^{12}$ is selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, -CONHR²², phenyl optionally substituted by R 20 and/or R 21 , and heteroaryl optionally substituted by R 20 and/or R 21 ;

 $\rm R^{13}$ and $\rm R^{14}$ are each independently selected from halogen, -CN, trifluoromethyl, nitro, C1-6alkyl, C1-6alkoxy, -CONR $^{22}\rm R^{23}$, -COR 24 , -CO $_2\rm R^{24}$, and heteroaryl, or

R¹³ and R¹⁴ are linked to form a fused 5-membered heterocyclyl ring containing one heteroatom selected from oxygen, sulfur and N-R¹⁵, or a fused heteroaryl ring;

R¹⁵ is selected from hydrogen and methyl;

 R^{16} , R^{17} , R^{18} and R^{19} are each independently selected from hydrogen and C_{1-6} alkyl;

 R^{20} is selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₁₋₆alkoxy, -(CH₂)_t-C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, -CONR²²R²³, -NHCOR²³, halogen, -CN, -(CH₂)_wNR²⁵R²⁶, trifluoromethyl, phenyl optionally substituted by one or more R²¹ groups, and heteroaryl optionally substituted by one or more R²¹ groups;

 R^{21} is selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-6} alkoxy, halogen, trifluoromethyl, and - $(CH_2)_wNR^{25}R^{26}$;

 ${\sf R}^{22}$ and ${\sf R}^{23}$ are each independently selected from hydrogen and ${\sf C}_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl, or

 $\rm R^{22}$ and $\rm R^{23}$, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form a 5-or 6-membered heterocyclic ring optionally containing one additional heteroatom selected from oxygen, sulfur and N-R¹⁵, wherein the ring may be substituted by up to two C₁₋₆alkyl groups;

 R^{24} is C_{1-6} alkyl;

 R^{25} is selected from hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl and - $(CH_2)_t$ - C_{3-7} cycloalkyl optionally substituted by C_{1-6} alkyl,

R²⁶ is selected from hydrogen and C₁₋₆alkyl, or

R²⁵ and R²⁶, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are bound, form a 5or 6-membered heterocyclic ring optionally containing one additional heteroatom selected from oxygen, sulfur and N-R¹⁵:

R²⁷ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆alkyl;

B is selected from a bond, oxygen, NH and S(O)x;

X and Y are each independently selected from hydrogen, methyl and halogen;

Z is selected from halogen, C₁₋₆alkyl and -OR²⁷;

k, m and w are each independently selected from 0, 1, 2 and 3;

n, q, r, s, t and x are each independently selected from 0, 1 and 2; and

u and v are each independently selected from 0 and 1;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof.

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- 2. A compound according to claim 1 wherein A is a fused 5-membered heteroaryl ring containing up to two heteroatoms independently selected from oxygen and nitrogen.
- 3. A compound according to claim 1 or claim 2 wherein A is substituted by $(CH_2)_q$ aryl or - $(CH_2)_q$ heteroaryl wherein the aryl or heteroaryl is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from oxo, C_{1-6} alkyl, halogen, -CN, trifluoromethyl, -OR⁹, - $(CH_2)_r$ CO₂R¹⁰, -NR⁹R¹⁰, - $(CH_2)_r$ CONR⁹R¹⁰, -NHCOR⁹, SO_2 NR⁹R¹⁰, -NHSO₂R⁹ and -S(O)₈R⁹.
- 30 4. A compound according to anyone of the preceding claims wherein R¹ is methyl.
 - 5. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims wherein R^2 is -CO-NH-(CH₂)_t- R^{12} .
- 35 6. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims wherein X is hydrogen or fluorine.
- A compound according to claim 1 substantially as hereinbefore defined with reference to any one of Examples 1 to 6, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative 40 thereof.
 - 8. A compound selected from:

N-cyclopropyl-3-[5-fluoro-3-(4-pyridinyl)-1*H*-indazol-6-yl]-4-methylbenzamide; and *N*-cyclopropyl-3-fluoro-5-[5-fluoro-3-(4-pyridinyl)-1,2-benzisoxazol-6-yl]-4-methylbenzamide;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof.

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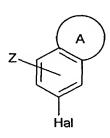
9. A pharmaceutical composition comprising at least one compound as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, in association with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipients, diluents and/or carriers.

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10. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, for use in therapy.

11. A compound as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, for use in the treatment or prophylaxis of a condition or disease state mediated by p38 kinase activity or mediated by cytokines produced by the activity of p38 kinase.

- 12. A method for treating a condition or disease state mediated by p38 kinase activity or mediated by cytokines produced by the activity of p38 kinase comprising administering to a patient in need thereof a compound as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof.
- 13. Use of a compound as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of a condition or disease state mediated by p38 kinase activity or mediated by cytokines produced by the activity of p38 kinase.
- 14. A process for preparing a compound of formula (I) as claimed in any one of claims
 30 1 to 8, or a pharmaceutically acceptable derivative thereof, which comprises
 - (a) reacting a compound of formula (II)



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(II)

in which A is defined in claim 1 and Hal is halogen, with a compound of formula (IIIA) or (IIIB)

$$R^1$$
 R^2

(IIIA)

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(IIIB)

in which R^1 , R^2 , X and Y are as defined in claim 1, in the presence of a catalyst, or

10 (b) final stage modification of one compound of formula (l) as defined in claim 1 to give another compound of formula (l) as defined in claim 1.